



# CURSO INGLÉS (A2)

#disfrutaaprendiendo





# UNIT 2: NINE TO FIVE

#disfrutaaprendiendo





# GRAMMAR

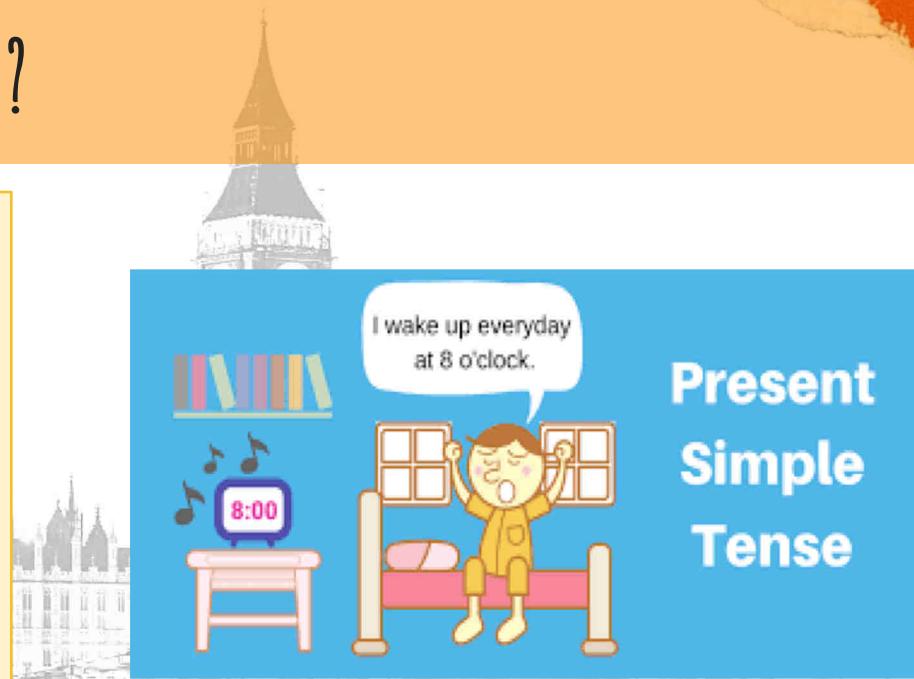
#disfrutaaprendiendo



# WHAT ARE WE GOING TO LEARN?

## GRAMMAR

- present simple tense
- expression of frequency
- word order in questions



## Present Simple Tense

# 1. GRAMMAR

## PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

### AFFIRMATIVE

### NEGATIVE

SUBJECT +  
INFINITIVE  
WITHOUT  
TO

+  
I **work.**  
You **work.**  
He / She / It **works.**  
We **work.**  
You **work.**  
They **work.**

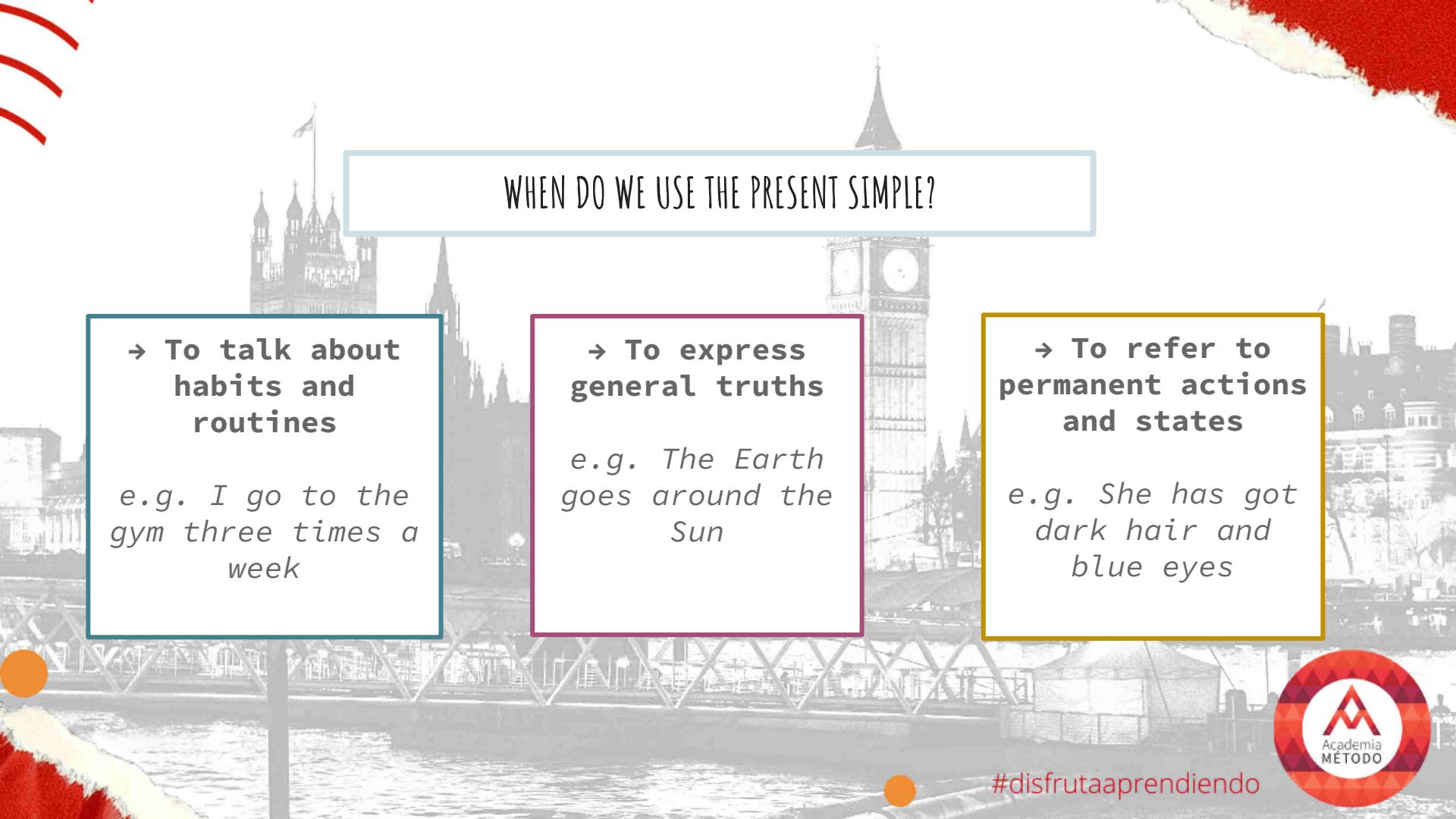
-  
I **don't work.**  
You **don't work.**  
He / She / It **doesn't work.**  
We **don't work.**  
You **don't work.**  
They **don't work.**

→ Verbos  
acabados en  
s, ch, sh, x, o  
= es (eg. She  
watches TV)

→ Verbos  
acabados en  
consonante +  
y = ies (eg.  
She **cries**)

## INTERROGATIVE

| <input type="checkbox"/> ?   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ✓ | <input type="checkbox"/> X   |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| <p><b>Do</b> I work?<br/><b>Do</b> you work?<br/><b>Does</b> he / she / it work?<br/><b>Do</b> we work?<br/><b>Do</b> you work?<br/><b>Do</b> they work?</p> | <p>Yes,</p>                           | <p>I <b>do</b>.<br/>you <b>do</b>.<br/>he / she / it <b>does</b>.<br/>we <b>do</b>.<br/>you <b>do</b>.<br/>they <b>do</b>.</p> <p>No,</p> <p>I <b>don't</b>.<br/>you <b>don't</b>.<br/>he / she / it <b>doesn't</b>.<br/>we <b>don't</b>.<br/>you <b>don't</b>.<br/>they <b>don't</b>.</p> |



## WHEN DO WE USE THE PRESENT SIMPLE?

→ To talk about habits and routines

e.g. *I go to the gym three times a week*

→ To express general truths

e.g. *The Earth goes around the Sun*

→ To refer to permanent actions and states

e.g. *She has got dark hair and blue eyes*

# EXPRESSION OF FREQUENCY

## ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

|      |              |  |
|------|--------------|--|
| 100% | Always       | She <b>always</b> goes to the night club to dance. |
| 90%  | Usually      | They <b>usually</b> quarrel.                       |
| 80%  | Normally     | I <b>normally</b> go to the gym.                   |
| 70%  | Often        | They <b>often</b> go out for dinner.               |
| 50%  | Sometimes    | I <b>sometimes</b> go with my husband.             |
| 30%  | Occasionally | I <b>occasionally</b> eat junk food.               |
| 10%  | Seldom       | I <b>seldom</b> read the newspaper.                |
| 5%   | Hardly ever  | I <b>hardly ever</b> drink alcohol.                |
| 0%   | Never        | I <b>never</b> go to the cinema. I don't like it.  |

once  
twice  
three times  
four times  
etc.

once  
twice  
three times  
four times  
etc.

a  
an

every 2/3/...

hour  
day  
week  
month  
year  
etc.

hours  
days  
weeks  
months  
years  
etc.

FREQUENCY  
EXPRESSIONS →  
USUALLY AT THE  
END

# WORD ORDER IN QUESTIONS

| Question word / phrase | be  | 3.22               | Question word / phrase | Auxiliary | Subject     | Infinitive          | 3.23 |
|------------------------|-----|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|------|
| What                   | Is  | she from Spain?    |                        | Do        | you         | live near here?     |      |
| Where                  | Are | your friends here? |                        | Does      | your mother | know?               |      |
| How many students      | 's  | your dog's name?   | What                   | do        | you         | do?                 |      |
| How                    | 's  | your office?       | Where                  | does      | he          | live?               |      |
| How old                | are | in the class?      | How many children      | do        | you         | have?               |      |
|                        | are | you?               | What kind of music     | does      | she         | like?               |      |
|                        | is  | she?               | How                    | do        | you         | spell your surname? |      |

1. question word
2. verb to be
3. subject
4. complements

1. question word
2. auxiliary
3. subject
4. main verb
5. complements

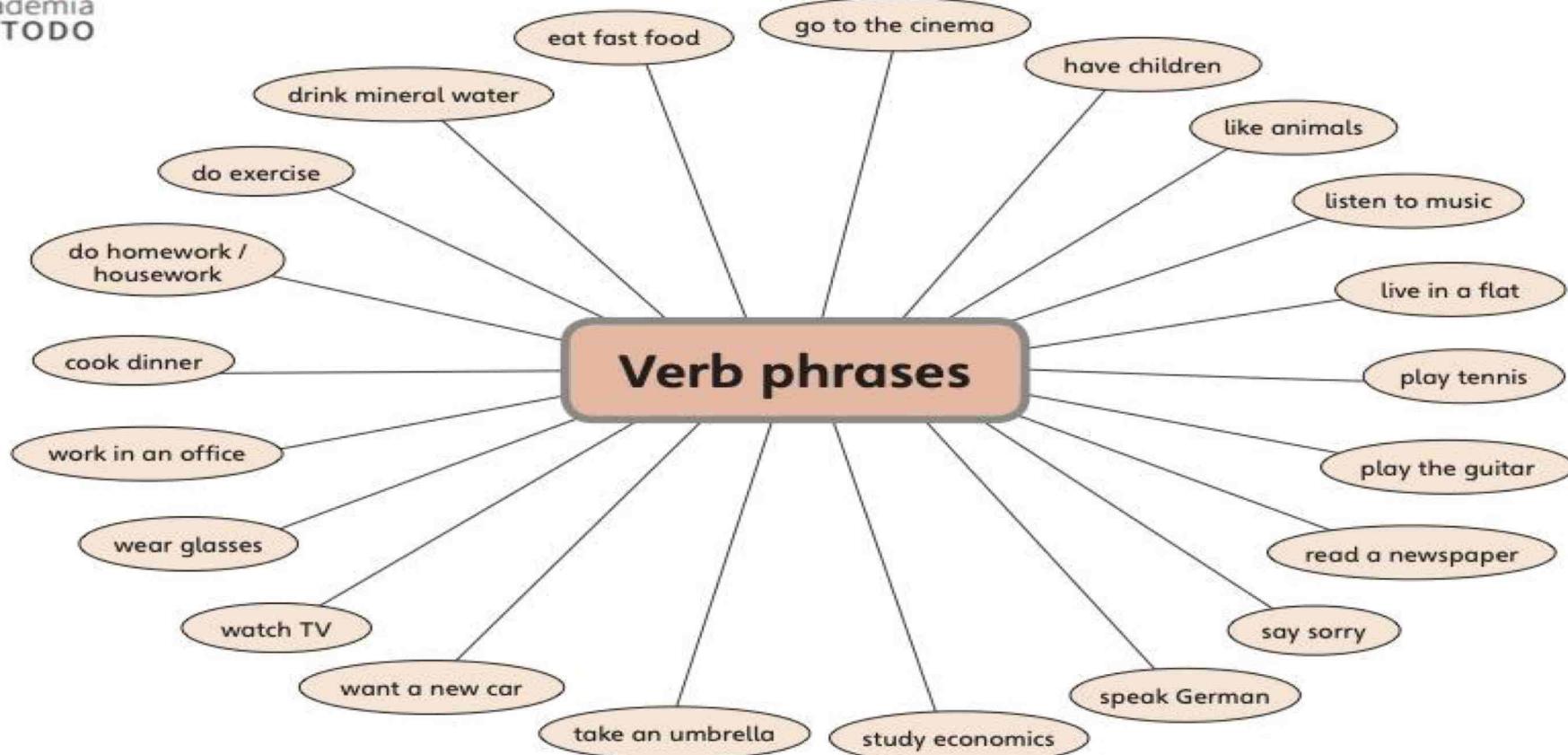


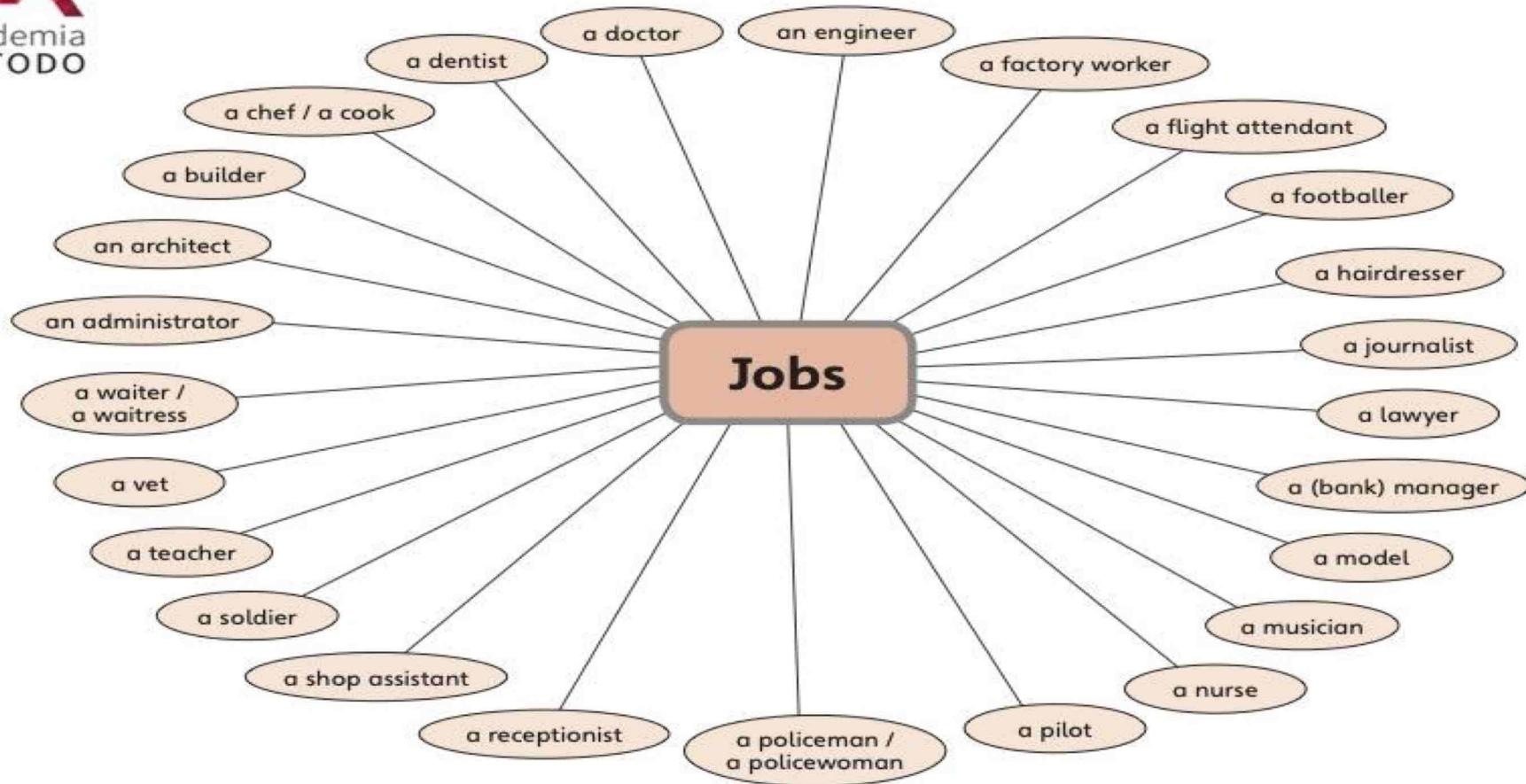
# VOCABULARY

#disfrutaaprendiendo



## Verb phrases







# WRITING

#disfrutaaprendiendo



### 3. WRITING AN ARTICLE: 'MY FAVOURITE DAY'

#### GENERAL GUIDELINES:

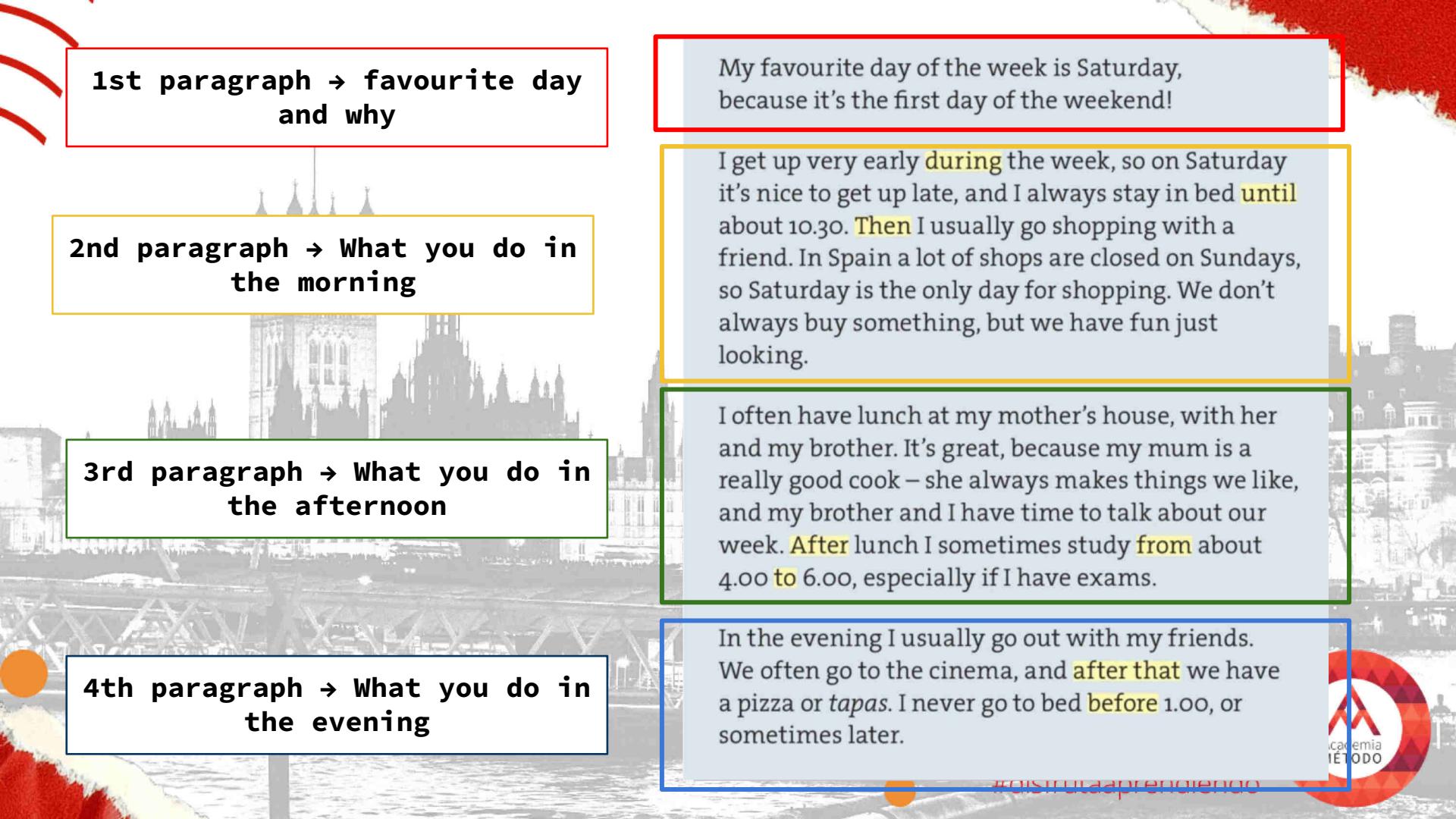
- Use the present simple and frequency adverbs.
- Divide your writing in different paragraphs.
- Use sequence words:
  - + During = durante
  - + Then = entonces
  - + Until = hasta
  - + From... to... = desde... hasta
  - + After (lunch) = después de comer
  - + After that = después
  - + Before = antes de

My favourite day of the week is Saturday, because it's the first day of the weekend!

I get up very early **during** the week, so on Saturday it's nice to get up late, and I always stay in bed **until** about 10.30. **Then** I usually go shopping with a friend. In Spain a lot of shops are closed on Sundays, so Saturday is the only day for shopping. We don't always buy something, but we have fun just looking.

I often have lunch at my mother's house, with her and my brother. It's great, because my mum is a really good cook – she always makes things we like, and my brother and I have time to talk about our week. **After** lunch I sometimes study **from** about 4.00 **to** 6.00, especially if I have exams.

In the evening I usually go out with my friends. We often go to the cinema, and **after** that we have a pizza or *tapas*. I never go to bed **before** 1.00, or sometimes later.



1st paragraph → favourite day and why

My favourite day of the week is Saturday, because it's the first day of the weekend!

2nd paragraph → What you do in the morning

I get up very early **during** the week, so on Saturday it's nice to get up late, and I always stay in bed **until** about 10.30. **Then** I usually go shopping with a friend. In Spain a lot of shops are closed on Sundays, so Saturday is the only day for shopping. We don't always buy something, but we have fun just looking.

3rd paragraph → What you do in the afternoon

I often have lunch at my mother's house, with her and my brother. It's great, because my mum is a really good cook – she always makes things we like, and my brother and I have time to talk about our week. **After** lunch I sometimes study **from** about 4.00 **to** 6.00, especially if I have exams.

4th paragraph → What you do in the evening

In the evening I usually go out with my friends. We often go to the cinema, and **after** that we have a pizza or *tapas*. I never go to bed **before** 1.00, or sometimes later.



# SPEAKING

#disfrutaaprendiendo



# 4. SPEAKING: GIVING PERSONAL INFORMATION II

Where **do you** live  
work / study ?

What kind of films  
food **do you** like ?

sports  
magazines  
What TV programmes **do you** watch  
languages  
car **do you** speak  
have ?

Who **'s** your favourite  
singer  
actress  
TV programme  
restaurant ?

What

TO ANSWER: SUBJECT + VERB IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE + COMPLEMENTS

e.g.

*I live in Madrid*

*I work in a factory*

*I like comedy films*

*I love Spanish food*

NOW... TRY IT

#disfrutaaprendiendo



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



EDITED BY: ACADEMIA MÉTODO

#disfrutaaprendiendo

